## ONE PAGER SHIKSHAN NIVESH





GOLD AS AN INVESTMENT: A STRATEGIC ASSET



#### **Investment Rationale**

- Gold is a proven store of value, serving as a hedge against inflation, currency depreciation, and economic uncertainty.
- It exhibits low correlation with equities, making it an effective **portfolio diversifier**.
- Acts as a safe-haven asset during financial crises and geopolitical turmoil.

## The China Factor: A Game Changer

- Over the past three years, the People's Bank of China (PBOC) has aggressively diversified its foreign exchange reserves.
- China has reduced US Treasury holdings while accumulating gold at a record pace.
- This unprecedented accumulation has decoupled gold prices from real interest rates, a phenomenon never observed before.

## **GOLD AND INTEREST RATE CORRELATION**

- Traditionally, gold prices move inversely with real interest rates due to their non-yielding nature.
- Higher real rates → Higher opportunity cost of holding gold → Lower gold prices.
- However, since 2022, gold and silver have shown a positive correlation with rising rates due to central bank buying.
- Real interest rates are expected to decline, which could further fuel gold's price momentum.



# Investment Methods & Market Share

**Physical Gold** 

60%

**Gold ETFs** 

15%

Sovereign Gold Bonds 10%

Gold Mutual Funds 5%

Gold Futures & Options

2%

#### **Investment Risks**

- Central Bank Policy Shifts: If global central banks reverse their goldbuying trend, prices may correct.
- US Dollar Strength: A strong USD could negatively impact gold's appeal as an alternative asset.
- Market Speculation: Gold rallies often attract speculative interest, leading to volatility.
- Geopolitical Stability: Reduced geopolitical tensions may dampen gold's safe-haven demand.

### **Gold's Strong Performance**

- Outperforming Equities: Gold surged +44% in the last 12 months vs. S&P 500's +11%.
- YTD Gains: While the S&P 500 is down -5%, gold is up +10% in 2025.
- Key Drivers: Strong central bank buying (especially China) and macro uncertainty.
- Inflation Hedge: Falling real interest rates boost gold's appeal.

\*Gold remains a strong hedge in uncertain times.

Source: World Gold Council, People's Bank of China (PBOC) Reports & Bloomberg, Ambit Capital Research, RBI, MCX India, NSE India, MacroMicro

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@ShikshanNivesh

